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Rank 2016		Company	Activity	HQ location	Year end	Sales, £m ^{% a}	nnual sales growth	Ebitda, £m	Staff	Principal shareholders
1	1	INEOS	Chemicals manufacturer	UK/Switzerland	Dec 15	*18,070	0.5	*2,694	17,000	Jim Ratcliffe (60%), John Reece (20%), Andrew Currie (20%)
2	2	Greenergy	Fuel supplier	Central London	Apr 16	*13,672	-3.1	*52	637	Tesco Pension Trustees Ltd (35%), Owens family (32%), Seerave (24%)
3	3	John Lewis Partnership	Food and general retailer	Central London	Jan 16	9,749	2.2	784	90,700	Employees (100%)
4	4	Swire	Conglomerate	Central London	Dec 15	*7,238	4.5	*1,229	81,833	Swire family (67%), others (33%)
5	5	Palmer and Harvey	Wholesale distributor	East Sussex	Apr 15	4,466	6.4	35	4,330	Management and employees (54%), former employees (46%)
6	10	Arnold Clark	Car dealer	Glasgow	Dec 15	*3,354	2.2	*273	9,887	Clark family and trusts (100%)
7	8	2 Sisters Food Group	Food producer	Birmingham	Jul 15	3,140	-6.4	144	22,974	Baljinder and Ranjit Boparan (100%)
8	17	Bestway Group	Conglomerate	West London	Jun 15	*3,058	20.0	*485	23,324	Sir Anwar Pervez and family (70%), management (30%)
9	9	Laing O'Rourke	Engineering and construction group	Dartford	Mar 15	2,886	-13.3	85	15,088	Ray O'Rourke and Des O'Rourke through Suffolk Partners Corporation (100%)
10	12	Virgin Atlantic	Airline and tour operator	Crawley	Dec 15	2,782	-1.6	116	9,005	Virgin Group (51%), Delta Air Lines (49%)
11	16	Heathrow	Airport	Heathrow	Dec 15	2,765	2.7	1,605	6,104	Ferrovial (25%), Qatar Holdings (20%) Québec Pension Fund (13%), others (42%)
12	14	Iceland	Frozen food retailer	North Wales	Mar 16	2,675	-0.8	150	13,674	Brait and others (57%), Malcolm Walker and management (43%)
13	13	European Metal Recycling	Metal recycler	Warrington	Dec 14	2,522	-10.2	132	2,979	Sheppard family (100%)
14	18	JCB	Construction equipment manufacturer	Staffordshire	Dec 14	2,515	-6.3	260	8,610	Bamford family interests (100%)
15	15	Arcadia	Fashion retailer	Central London	Aug 15	2,439	-9.9	320	32,541	Lady Tina Green and family, Lloyds Banking Group
16	19	Pentland Group	Brand manager and retailer	Central London	Dec 15	2,409	10.2	265	20,588	Rubin family (100%)
17	20	TI Automotive	Car parts maker	Oxford/US	Dec 15	*2,247	3.4	*241	22,450	Bain Capital, Management
18	21	Specsavers	Optical and hearing aid retailer	Guernsey	Feb 16	*2,185	6.1	n/a	30,000	Perkins family and store co-owners
19	22	Thames Water	Water services provider	Reading	Mar 16	2,047	2.2	1,163	5,057	Consortium led by Macquarie European Infrastructure Fund II
20	6	Stemcor	Steel trader	Central London	Dec 15	*1,799	33.0	*19	750	Apollo Asset Management (19%), Others (81%)

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21	25	Shop Direct	Internet retailer	Liverpool	Jun 15	1,788	1.4	124	3,766	Sir David Barclay and Sir Frederick Barclay family settlements (100%)
22	23	MRH (GB)	Fuel retailer and distributor	Essex	Sep 15	1,787	-0.1	63	454	Lone Star Funds (100%)
23	31	Mace	Construction project manager	Central London	Dec 15	*1,767	18.9	*37	5,036	Management (100%)
24	38	Dyson	Appliance manufacturer	Wiltshire	Dec 15	*1,740	25.2	*448	7,004	Sir James Dyson and family (100%)
25	27	Bakkavor	Fresh prepared foods producer	Central London	Dec 15	1,675	2.5	128	18,314	Gudmundsson brothers and Baupost Group (99%), other investors (1%)
26	28	bet365	Online bookmaker	Stoke-on-Trent	Mar 16	*1,659	5.6	*498	3,398	Coates family (93%), Will Roseff (7%)
27	24	The Rigby Group	Conglomerate	Stratford upon Avon	Mar 15	1,628	-8.7	34	6,198	Sir Peter Rigby and family (100%)
28	32	Westcoast	Electronic products distributor	Reading	Dec 15	1,595	8.7	21	1,105	Joe Hemani (100%)
29	34	Marshall Group	Conglomerate	Cambridge	Dec 15	1,586	11.2	55	4,767	Sir Michael Marshall, Robert Marshall & family trusts (71%), others (29%)
30	30	Clarks	Shoe retailer and wholesaler	Somerset	Jan 16	1,534	2.6	86	15,379	Clark family (84%), employees and institutions (16%)
31	29	Radius Payment Solutions	Fuel card manager	Crewe	Mar 16	*1,496	-2.5	*49	717	Bill Holmes (55%), Roy Sciortino (11%), others (34%)
32	35	New Look	Fashion retailer	Central London	Mar 16	*1,491	5.4	*227	18,530	Brait (c. 90%), Tom Singh and other management (c. 10%)
33	37	TJ Morris	Value retailer	Liverpool	Jun 15	1,472	15.3	173	13,843	Tom Morris and family (100%)
34	33	Wilko	Value retailer	Nottinghamshire	Feb 16	1,464	1.4	57	20,830	Wilkinson family (100%)
35	26	Bibby Line Group	Conglomerate	Liverpool	Dec 15	1,450	-15.4	62	6,224	Sir Michael Bibby and family (89%), management and others (11%)
36	44	Healthcare at Home	Home healthcare provider	Burton upon Trent	Oct 15	*1,426	4.4	*6	1,848	Vitruvian Partners (majority), Hutton Collins, management
37	42	Mott MacDonald	Management and engineering group	Croydon	Dec 15	1,401	13.8	92	15,531	Employees (91%), trust (9%)
38	40	Willmott Dixon	Construction contractor	Hertfordshire	Dec 15	1,324	5.2	13	3,302	Willmott family (60%), Dixon family (20%), management (20%)
39	43	AF Blakemore & Son	Food distributor	West Midlands	Apr 15	1,276	7.1	19	7,456	Blakemore family (100%)
40	39	Anglian Water Group	Water services provider	Cambridgeshire	Mar 15	1,273	2.7	718	4,277	CPPIB (33%), CFSGAM (32%), IFM Investors (20%), 3i (15%)

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41	52	Wates	Construction contractor	Surrey	Dec 15	1,207	20.4	20	2,776	Wates family (100%)
42	48	Lycamobile	Prepaid mobile telecoms provider	Central London	Feb 16	*1,200	10.1	n/a	5,105	Subaskaran Allirajah (98%), others (2%)
43	51	JCT600	Car dealer	Bradford	Dec 15	1,145	11.6	32	2,181	Jack Tordoff (100%)
44	58	Keepmoat	Housing regeneration specialist	Doncaster	Mar 16	*1,134	3.5	*64	3,364	TDR Capital and Sun Capital (85%), management (15%)
45	50	Arup	Design and engineering consultancy	Central London	Mar 15	1,126	7.4	108	12,143	Employees through trusts (100%)
46	49	Kelda Group	Water services provider	Bradford	Mar 15	1,096	3.0	680	3,315	Consortium comprising Citigroup, GIC, RREEF Infrastructure and Infracapital
47	36	KCA DEUTAG Group	Drilling contractor	Aberdeen	Dec 15	1,094	-14.8	190	7,575	Pamplona Capital, other investment funds, management
48	54	Listers	Automotive retailer	Stratford-upon- Avon	Mar 16	*1,090	13.7	*19	2,156	Bradshaw family (50%), Lister family (50%)
49	47	Matalan	Value retailer	Liverpool	Feb 16	*1,060	-3.1	*56	15,500	Hargreaves family (100%)
50	59	River Island	Fashion retailer	West London	Dec 14	1,034	12.6	174	11,981	Bernard Lewis and family (100%)
51	55	Virgin Rail Group	Train operator	Central London	Mar 15	1,020	7.1	49	3,068	Virgin Group Holdings (51%), Stagecoach (49%)
52	56	Rontec	Fuel forecourt operator	Watford	Sep 15	997	5.4	23	175	Ronson Family Trusts / Charitable Foundation (100%)
53	60	Bloor Investments	Builder and motorcycle maker	Derbyshire	Jun 15	972	8.0	130	3,165	John Bloor (100%)
54	62	Bourne Leisure	Caravan park operator	Hertfordshire	Dec 15	*951	6.2	*225	13,105	Peter Harris, families of late John Cook and David Allen, management
55		RES	Renewable energy developer	Hertfordshire	Oct 15	947	41.0	70	1,456	McAlpine Trust (100%)
56	45	William Grant & Sons	Spirits distiller	Banffshire	Dec 14	933	-16.7	171	1,888	Grant and Gordon families
57	61	Reed Specialist Recruitment	Recruiter	Central London	Jun 15	931	3.9	14	2,146	Reed family (100%)
58	63	Biffa	Integrated waste manager	High Wycombe	Mar 16	*928	5.6	*122	6,460	Angelo Gordon, Avenue Capital Group, Sankaty Advisors
59	65	OCS Group	Facilities services provider	Gatwick	Mar 15	926	6.4	6	75,733	Goodliffe family (100%)
60	75	Greenhous Group	Car dealer	Shrewsbury	Dec 15	889	14.7	9	949	Derek Passant (52%), Kerry Finnon (47%), Mike Pawson (1%)

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61	74	Samworth Brothers	Food producer	Leicestershire	Dec 14	858	8.4	67	7,516	Samworth family trusts (100%)
62	69	Arqiva	Communications services provider	Central London	Jun 15	857	3.8	418	2,160	Canada Pension Plan Investment Board (48%), Macquarie (25%), other investors (27%)
63	78	Bowmer & Kirkland	Construction contractor	Derbyshire	Aug 15	848	15.8	46	1,298	Kirkland family and family trusts
64		First Utility	Energy supplier	Warwick	Dec 15	848	50.8	6	950	Co-founders (45%), investors, incl. Royal Dutch Shell (45%), staff share options (10%)
65	71	Lamex Food Group	Food importer and exporter	Hertfordshire	Mar 15	840	4.3	17	400	Steve Anderson (23%), Phil Wallace (14%), Colin Dicker (13%), others (50%)
66	57	Fircroft	Technical recruitment consultancy	Warrington	Aug 15	832	-10.8	22	640	Johnson family and management (66%), Equistone Partners (34%)
67	70	Southern Water	Water services provider	West Sussex	Mar 15	829	2.8	586	2,116	UBS Global (39%) and JP Morgan (28%), others (33%)
68	53	Monarch Holdings	Airline and tour operator	Luton Airport	Oct 15	828	-16.4	73	2,557	Greybull Capital (90%), Pension Protection Fund (10%)
69	76	Dunbia	Red meat processor	County Tyrone	Mar 15	827	8.1	18	3,605	Jack and James Dobson (100%)
70	67	Harrods Group	Department store operator	Central London	Jan 15	822	-2.6	194	4,217	Qatar Holding (100%)
71	68	Formula One	Motor racing administrator	Central London	Dec 14	821	-0.8	161	n/a	CVC Capital Partners, Waddell & Reed, Ecclestone family trusts, others
72	96	Euro Garages	Fuel forecourt operator	Blackburn	Jul 15	816	26.2	52	2,745	Issa family (>50%), TDR Capital (<50%)
73		W&R Barnett	Conglomerate	Belfast	Jul 15	815	-14.0	42	512	Robert Barnett and family (100%)
74	66	Sir Robert McAlpine	Construction contractor	Hertfordshire	Oct 15	806	-6.6	-48	2,124	McAlpine family (100%)
75	79	Alexander Mann Solutions	Recruitment consultancy	Central London	Dec 15	803	10.3	27	2,808	New Mountain Capital (73%), management (27%)
76	73	Farmfoods	Frozen food retailer	Birmingham	Dec 14	+796	15.6	+26	4,779	Eric Herd and family (100%)
77	82	Morson	Engineering recruitment consultancy	Manchester	Dec 15	772	9.3	22	1,344	Ged Mason & family (85%), Paul Gilmour (7.5%), Kevin Gorton (7.5%)
78	72	Moto	Motorway services operator	Bedfordshire	Dec 15	+760	-5.5	+102	5,049	Universities Superannuation Scheme (60%), CVC (40%)
79	92	Odeon & UCI Cinemas Group	Cinema operator	Central London	Dec 15	747	13.7	95	9,288	Terra Firma (more than 99%), management (less than 1%)
80	91	Unipart Group	Manufacturing, logistics & consultancy	Oxford	Dec 15	723	9.6	24	6,416	Management & staff (52%), pension schemes and others (48%)

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81 8	37	R&R Ice Cream	Ice cream manufacturer	North Yorkshire	Dec 15	720	6.6	136	3,517	PAI Partners (93%), management (7%)
82		Vue International	Cinema operator	West London	Nov 15	*707	29.5	*111	9,269	Canadian pension funds AIMCo and OMERS (74.2%), management (25.8%)
83 9	95	Camelot UK Lotteries	Lottery operator	Watford	Mar 15	692	6.9	95	593	Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan (100%)
84 80	30	Care UK	Care services provider	Colchester	Sep 15	684	-5.7	45	18,886	Bridgepoint (79%), management (20%), other (1%)
85		Pret A Manger	Sandwich shop operator	Central London	Dec 15	676	13.9	84	9,724	Bridgepoint (69%), founders & management (31%)
86		Gatwick	Airport	Gatwick	Mar 16	673	5.5	331	2,501	GIP (42%), Future Fund Board of Guardians (17%), Abu Dhabi Investment Authority (16%), others (25%)
87 10	00	Dhamecha Foods	Cash and carry wholesaler	Wembley	Mar 15	669	6.5	17	497	Dhamecha family (100%)
88 98	98	Domestic & General	Warranty provider	Wimbledon	Mar 15	*669	5.7	*84	2,801	CVC Capital Partners (>50%), management (<50%)
89		The John Clark Motor Group	Car dealer	Aberdeen	Dec 15	*665	10.1	*13	1,110	John Clark and family (100%)
90		The Range	Value retailer	Plymouth	Jan 16	^{†*} 661	17.0	†*82	7,910	Chris Dawson and family (100%)
91 94	94	Henderson Group	Food wholesaler and retailer	County Antrim	Dec 15	*659	1.2	*32	2,680	Geoffrey Agnew (12%), Martin Agnew (12%), Ardbarron Trust (76%)
92 8	36	Telereal Trillium	Property investor and manager	Central London	Mar 16	*659	-1.8	*204	434	Pears family and management (100%)
93		WSH	Hospitality services provider	Reading	Dec 15	*651	10.2	*55	13,114	Alastair Storey and family (78%), Intermediate Capital (14%), management (8%)
94 9	97	Trailfinders	Travel organiser	West London	Feb 15	649	2.0	27	1,054	Mike Gooley (100%)
95		Cordant Group	Manpower services provider	West London	Jun 15	649	20.9	11	34,197	Ullmann family (98%), employee benefit trust (2%)
96 8	38	Welcome Break	Motorway services operator	Milton Keynes	Jan 16	*648	-3.3	*57	4,740	Appia Group
97		NES Global Talent	Engineering recruitment consultancy	Altrincham	Oct 15	648	3.8	35	614	AEA Investors (>50%), management (<50%)
98 90	90	Murphy Group	Civil engineering contractor	Central London	Dec 15	648	-1.5	13	3,664	Murphy family (100%)
99 8	35	Doncasters Group	Engineering components maker	Burton upon Trent	Dec 15	637	-6.1	120	3,980	Dubai International Capital (98%), management (2%)
100 99	99	Langley Holdings	Engineering equipment maker	Nottinghamshire	Dec 15	634	1.0	87	4,266	Tony Langley (100%)